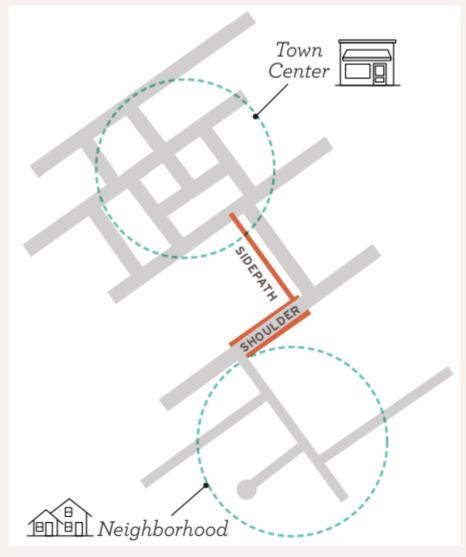
Complete Streets

SAFE. ACCESSIBLE.
ATTRACTIVE.
ENGAGING. THE PATHS
OF YOUR COMMUNITY



Small Town and Rural Multi-Modal Networks (2016)





Today's Agenda:

- What are "Complete Streets?
- How to build and foster them
- Case Studies
- What UVLSRPC can do

Why do "Complete Streets" matter in rural contexts?



Longer Non-local Trip Distances

Rural trip distances have been increasing.(1)



Higher Crash Rates

While only 19 percent of the population lives in rural areas, 58 percent of all fatal crashes and 60 percent of traffic fatalities were recorded in rural regions. (iii)



Health Disparities

Rural areas have higher rates of physical inactivity and chronic disease than urbanized areas.⁽ⁱⁱ⁾



Income Disparities

Urban households earn 32 percent more in yearly income than rural households. (iv)

- Streets are inadequate.
- Rural areas (20% population) experience over 50% traffic fatalities
- Who does not have a vehicle? Many who are 65+, underage, with disabilities, low income or prefer alternate lifestyle.
- We still need cars and trucks.

How do "Complete Streets" meet our transportation goals?

- Safety
- Accessibility
- Equity & Health
- Livable Communities
- Manage Demand
- Emissions Reduction

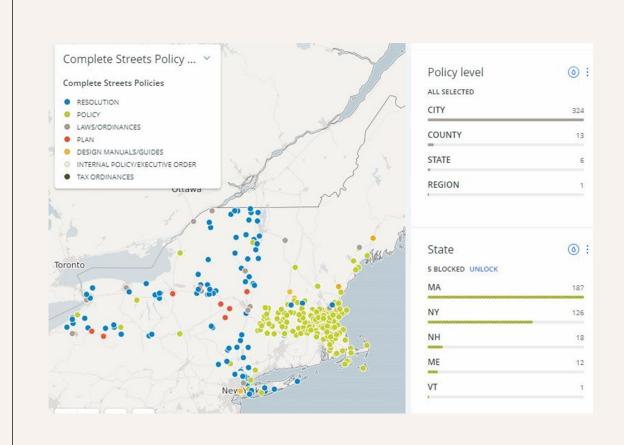


History of Complete Streets

Started in 2003 as a response to carcentric planning

Smart Growth Principle

By 2012, nearly 500 policies were in place nation-wide



Public Preferences & the Millenial Factor

66% of Americans want more transportation options so they have the <u>freedom to choose</u> how to get where they need to go.

73% currently feel they <u>have no choice</u> but to drive as much as they do.

57% would like to spend less time in the car.

- Between, 2001 and 2009, the average driven miles dropped by 23% for 16-to-34 year-olds.
- Compared to older Americans,
 Millennials take fewer and shorter trips,
 and take a larger share of trips by
 walking, bicycling, or other modes.



Unexpected Benefits





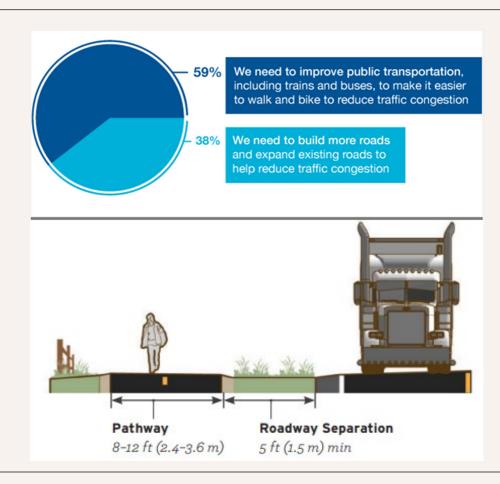




- Create Networks and address income and health disparities
- Opportunities for small business development and tourism
- Connect bike paths/rail trails with business centers
- Improve safety and green infrastructure simultaneously! (shade trees, storm water management)

Complete Streets Today

- The market is not meeting demand
- Common features:
 - Ample sidewalks
 - Street trees and landscaping
 - Bike lanes
 - Dedicated bus lanes
 - Comfortable and accessible transit stops
 - Frequent crossing opportunities, median islands, curb extensions



Solutions and Pop-Up Projects

- Repaint travel lane for more shoulder. For roads 40mph or less, 10-11 ft
- Shoulders as bike lanes
- Bike lane maintenance
- Fluorescent signs for bike/ped areas
- Mark crosswalks
- Parking Crosswalk Proximity
- Crosswalk refuge islands
- Bulbouts
- Winter maintenance



Communities with Complete Streets Policies	Communities with Complete Streets in Master Plans
Hanover	Claremont
Lebanon	New London



How to build and foster Complete Streets



Research and communication is key to showing the problems and effective. Without it there can be friction.



With varied perspectives, the capacity to try out changes can be essential!



Use existing opportunities to build!



Resurfacing of roads, utility work and new development



What can UVLSRPC do?





DEVELOP COMPLETE STREETS POLICY

POP-UP DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS





IMPACT ANALYSIS

STAKEHOLDER AND COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT • Let's Brainstorm! Any other ideas?

Resources

- US DOT Guide: Small Town and Rural Multimodal Networks https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/bicycle_pedestrian/publications/small_towns/fhwahep17024_lg.pdf
- Bike Walk Alliance of New Hampshire
 https://bwanh.org/what-are-complete-streets/
- AARP Complete Streets Archive

https://www.aarp.org/livable-communities/archives/info-2014/complete-streets.html

• Smart Growth America - National Complete Streets Coalition

https://smartgrowthamerica.org/program/national-completestreets-coalition/